

## 東勢林場解說牌 Dongshi Forest Garden Explanation Board

樟樹 Camphor Tree(常綠大喬木 Evergreen Large Tree)

### 【內文 Content】

別名：芳樟、本樟、油樟。

主要用途：常見的行道樹；其成分具防腐殺蟲功效，亦可做藥用；木材材質優良，廣泛用於建材、造船、家具及雕刻。

植物特性：

1. 樹皮：暗褐色，表面有深層的縱裂溝紋。
2. 葉片：單葉互生，呈卵形，表面光滑，背面微噴白粉。具典型的「離基三出脈」，且脈腋處有明顯腺體。
3. 花果：花期為 4-5 月，開綠色小花；果實為球形漿果，10-11 月成熟時由綠色轉為具有光澤的黑紫色。

台灣曾譽為「樟腦王國」，但因過度開發，老樹已稀少。園內此株樟樹為民國 72 年由前總統李登輝先生蒞臨東勢林場時親手植下，現已成蔭，為園區重要景觀。

Other Names: Fragrant Camphor, Oil Camphor.

Uses: Widely used as street trees. It has antiseptic and insecticidal properties for medicinal use. The high-quality wood is ideal for construction, shipbuilding, furniture, and carving.

Botanical Characteristics:

1. Bark: Dark brown with distinct longitudinal fissures.
2. Leaves: Simple leaves arranged alternately, ovate in shape with a smooth surface and a glaucous (whitish) underside. Features three primary veins from the base with glands in the axils.
3. Flowers & Fruit: Greenish florets bloom from April to May. Spherical berries ripen from October to November, turning from green to a shiny purplish-black.

Taiwan was once known as the "Kingdom of Camphor," but few large trees remain due to past over-exploitation. This specific tree was planted by former President Lee Teng-hui in 1983 during his visit to Dongshih Forest Garden, and it has since become a landmark of the park.

### 【補充圖片說明 Additional Image Notes】

1. 花 flower
2. 果實 Seeds



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